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Catalyzing Clean Energy Solutions for All ¹.

1. <http://mission-innovation.net/>

Mark S Kozdras, NRCan

EMIRI: Re-Inventing Materials Research

30 June 2022, Grenoble

Canada



- Launched during COP21 under the UN FCCC, 2015
- Global initiative to accelerate the urgent transition to a low-carbon economy by focusing on RD&D in eight technology areas or Innovation Challenges
 - e.g. Clean Energy Materials, IC6
- Double annual national clean energy R&D investment by 2021: 15 > 30 B USD
- June 2021, MI2.0 launched a 'decade of clean energy innovation'
 - Missions, e.g. Clean Hydrogen (2 USD/kg) and Carbon Dioxide Removal



MI Materials For Energy (IC6-M4E)

- The IC6-M4E network is accelerating materials innovation via a platform technology, MAPs¹
- MAPs are under development or operation for various applications:
e.g. batteries, solar cells, organic lasers, H₂ production and CO₂ conversion
- MAPs are materials agnostic and can democratize materials discovery and development
- MAPs includes infrastructure and expertise to accelerate innovation for Mission-critical materials and devices:
e.g. batteries (BIG-MAP), OPV (HI-ERN AMANDA, UBC Project Ada)





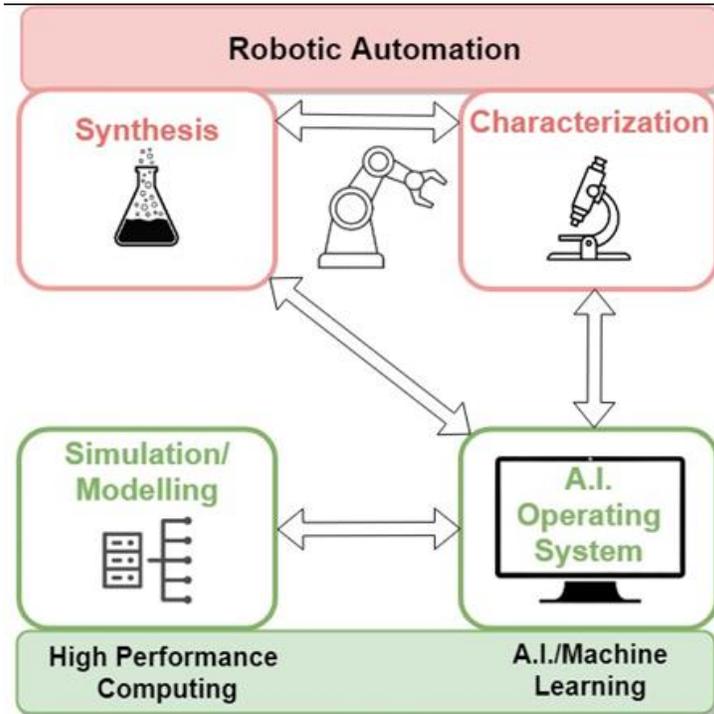
Materials Acceleration Platforms

Self-Driving/Autonomous Materials Laboratories

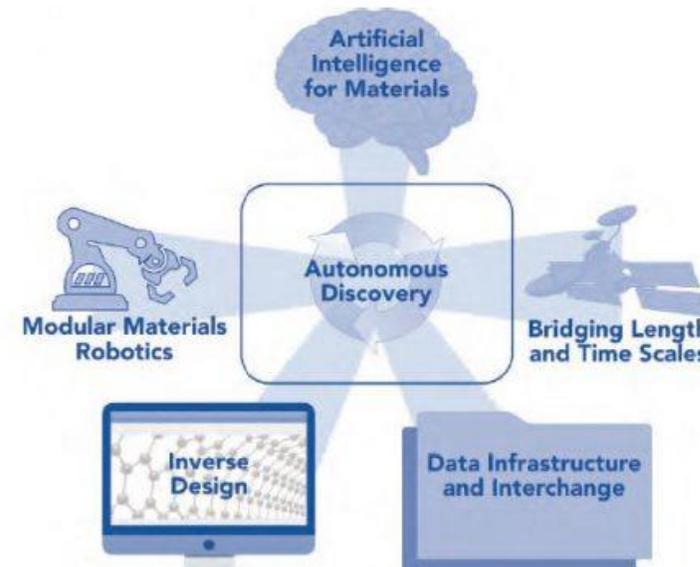


Acceleration

> 10x ↑



- Closed-loop synthesis, characterization and computation
- Smart robotic automation
- Accelerated experimental planning and simulation/modeling through artificial intelligence (machine learning)
- Develop novel materials and devices



MAP report, Jan 2018



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The Urgent Need for Acceleration

Why Now?

- Climate change
 - Unprecedented climate challenges
 - Escalating rate of change
 - Myriad solution pathways needed
- Materials supply chains
 - Critical material vulnerability, e.g. geopolitics
 - Depleting amounts / quality of mineral deposits
 - 50-80% of the cost of clean energy is materials
- MAP technology is here
 - AI, automation, computation/modeling
 - Rapid experimental verification

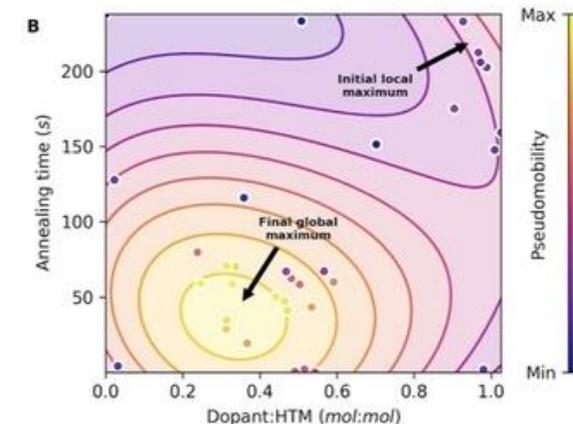
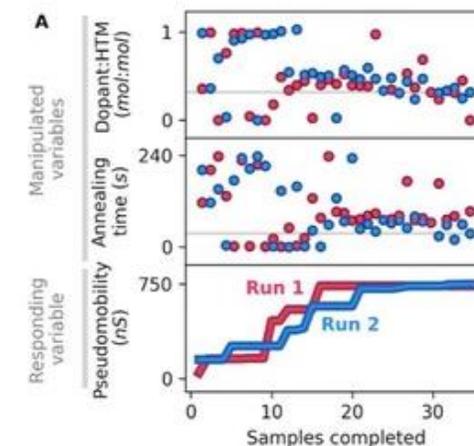




Concept to Demonstration

What next?

- Simultaneous platform development
 - Data ontologies, architectures, structures
 - ML techniques to enable and accelerate:
 - Modeling and simulation
 - Big data, metadata
 - Experimental planning
 - Automation:
 - Effective coupling of synthesis and characterization
- Platform implementation
 - Consistent workflow development
 - Consistent MAP design approach and data curation
 - Diverse MAP architectures, sensible replication
 - Multidisciplinary skill development



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<http://www.projectada.ca/>



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Materials to Devices... ... Including process development and scaling

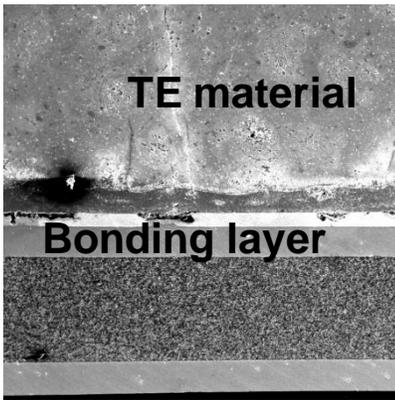
- Existing device level systems
 - HI-ERN AMANDA



- KIT-Ulm BIG-MAP



- Device level systems in progress
 - NRCan TEG-MAP (thermoelectrics)



Thermoelectric Materials
NRCan TEG-MAP



Canadian MAP topics

What else?

Active developments

- University of British Columbia
 - Project Ada, liquid handling: **OPV hole transport materials**, membrane electrode assemblies for CO₂ conversion
 - Telescope (spin-off), process chemistry: Lithium from brine solutions
- University of Toronto:
 - Liquid handling: **Organic lasers**, Redox flow batteries
 - Thin Film PVD: High Entropy Alloys
- NRCan / National Research Council:
 - High temperature melt/solidify/ heat treatment: **Thermoelectrics**, Al.Sc wire, High Entropy Alloys
 - Electrocatalysis: **H₂ production, CO₂ conversion**
 - Electrochemistry: **Corrosion**, Electroplating

Other ideas under development

- Thermal Energy Storage: Phase change and thermochemical materials (MI IC7)
- Metal Joining: Soldering/brazing systems
- Mining Floatation: Ore refinement
- Metal 3D Printing: Metal powder bed, spray and wire
- Cement and concrete
- Biomaterials / Biomedical

***bold: collaboration with euro partner**





Building from IC6

MAPs: What's needed?

- Ideation
 - White paper solicitation: e.g. MAP call¹. in Matter².
 - Conference / workshop: e.g. Acceleration Consortium³, GC-MAC⁴.
 - Exchanges, training: e.g. GC-MAC⁴, StoRIES⁵.
- Wider MAP communication and coordination
 - Increased horizontal engagement of academic and industrial researchers – build the base, engage end-use applications
- Increased coordination and implementation
 - Workflow concept development and review, esp. industry
 - Data ontologies, architectures and curation
 - Deploy more MAPs for diverse applications

1. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matt.2022.05.035>

2. <https://www.cell.com/matter/home>

3. <https://acceleration.utoronto.ca/>



4. <https://gcmac.ca/> •:



5. <https://eera-energystorage.eu>





Achieving Impact What's needed?

- Acceleration infrastructure:
e.g. Canada's Centre for Accelerated Materials and Discovery, *CAMDI*
 - \$60M expansion, design-built for MAPs
- Industry alignment and engagement
e.g. EMIRI, EurA AG
 - SMEs and multinationals
- Funding coordination and leveraging
 - Increased international collaboration and cooperation
 - Top down engagement of science based departments and agencies
 - Early integration in policy setting and deployment, especially as a cross-cutting sub-task
 - Coordination support as a multinational / multidisciplinary initiative





Accelerated Materials Discovery...

- Success is:
 - Advanced materials and devices are available for commercialization and scale-up
- Achieved by
 - Wide-spread MAP implementation and coordination
 - Strong industry cooperation and technology pull
 - International collaboration, exchange and training
 - Early integration of materials and accelerated discovery in policy development and deployment
 - Support actions and support for:
 - Collaboration building
 - MAP deployment and operation
 - Industry engagement





Thank you



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